

Rōmazi Nihongo-bun no či to ču no čuzuri-kata

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1 Mokuteki

HATTORI Sirō (1908-95) ga 1949-neñ gorø kōan si, 1951-neñ ni happjō sita Siñ-Nihon-siki rōmazi čuzuri-kata wa rōmazi de Gendai Nihongo-bun o čuzuru toki ni joridokoro ni naru seisjohō-añ de aru.

Hattori wa zjūrai no Hebon-siki¹ (Rōmazi-kai, 1885), Nihon-siki (TANAKADATE Aikiču, 1905), Kuñrei-siki (Naikaku kuñrei, 1937/1954) o onore no oniñron no tačiba kara hihan site Siñ-Nihon-siki to mizukara nazuketa seisjohō o teian sita. Sono jôteñ wa *ta-gjō* ni hutaču no siñ onso o mitomete sorera o kaki-wakeru to juu mono de atta. Rōmazi Nihongo-bun o kaku baai ni (aruiwa ippañ ni tañon-mozi taikei o močiite Nihongo-bun o kaku baai ni) Siñ-Nihon-siki wa Gendai Nihongo ni mottomo husawasii čuzurikata de aru.

Koko de wa Kuñrei-siki to hikaku sinagara Siñ-Nihon-siki no sugureta teñ ni čuite noberu.

Hattori ga iroiro na kikai ni happjō sita gakuseču ojobi teian wa čugi no čjosjo ni osamerarete iru.

Genagogaku no Hōhō. Tōkjō: Iwanami Sjoten, 1960 [4].

Siñbañ Oniñron to Seisjohō. Tōkjō: Taisjūkañ Sjoton, 1979 [5].

Watasi no kono roñbuñ wa, Siñ-Nihon-siki no tokučjō de aru *ta-gjō* no hutaču no siñ no kakiwake ni čuite watasi ga rikai dekita hanj de sjókai suru mono de aru. Sorejue kore wa *original* na keñkjú roñbuñ de wa nai. Tada, gairaión no čuzuri-kata ni čuite noberu §5 ni wa tasjō no atarasisa ga aru ka mo sirenai. Sore wa happjō kara 63-neñ ga sugite Nihongo ga gairaión no ukeire to juu teñ de jori hirakareta mono to natta kara de, Hattori no gakuseču ga huruku natta kara de wa nai.

Hanasi o susumeru mae ni, Kuñrei-siki to Siñ-Nihon-siki ga *ta-gjō* ojobi sore to kañkei no hukai *da-gjō* no haku² o dono jō ni

¹Hjōzjun-siki to mo jobareru mono o koko de wa sasu.

²拍. *mora*. Tatoeba *gakkō* wa *gak* to *kō* no 2-onseču kara naru tañgo de aru keredo, haku de kazoeru to *ga-k-ko-o* no 4-paku ni naru. Dono haku mo zikan-teki ni onazi nagasa o izi suru to saretē iru. Kana no taikei wa haku ni taiō site iru.

čuzuru no ka simesite okō.³ Kono rōnbun de wa agečurawanai keredo Hebon-siki mo saňkō made ni simesite oku.

Kana	タ ダ	チ チ・ジ	ツ ツ・ズ	テ ヂ	ト ド	チャ チャ・ジャ	チュ チュ・ジュ	チヨ チヨ・ジヨ
Onka	ta	tʃi	tsu	te	to	tʃa	tʃu	tʃo
	da	dʒi	dzu ⁴	de	do	dʒa	dʒu	dʒo
Kuñrei-siki	ta	ti	tu	te	to	tja	tyu	tyo
	da	zi	zu	de	do	zya	zyu	zyo
Sin-Nihon-siki	ta	či	ču	te	to	čja	čju	čjo
	da	zi	zu	de	do	zya	zyu	zyo
Hebon-siki	ta	chi	tsu	te	to	cha	chu	cho
	da	ji	zu	de	do	ja	ju	jo

Nihon-siki ni čuite wa ue ni simesanakatta ga, *ta-gjō* ni kaňsite wa, sono kōkei-sya to ieru Kuñrei-siki to kawari wa nai. Sikasi *da-gjō* ni čigai ga atte, *di, du, dya, dyu, dyo* to juu čuzuri o mitomete iru. Sore wa **フ** [ɸi], **ヴ** [dzu], **ヂヤ** [dʒa], **ヂュ** [dʒu], **ヂヨ** [dʒo] no kana o teñsja (*transliterate*) suru mono to itte joku, gaitō suru haku o *za-gjō* no *zi, zu, zya, zyu, zyo* igai de wa čuzuranai Kuñrei-siki to kurabete, kanazukai no eikjō o irokoku todomete iru [3, pp. 37-38].

Hebon-siki wa Nihongo no onin-taikei ni gačči sinai teñ no ôi čuzuri-kata de aru. Sikasi mottomo hukjû site iru. Kuñrei-siki ga kačute sjögakkô de nessiñ ni osierareta wari ni seirjoku o usinatte iru no to taisjō-teki de aru.⁵ Hebon-siki no toru beki teñ wa jozjō-sei (*redundancy*) ga mottomo takai to juu teñ de aru. Kore wa močiron̄ ketten̄ de mo atte, kono hôsiki o manabi nikuku site iru ga, ittan̄ manaňde simaeba, haku ja taňgo no niňtei (dôtei) ga mottomo tajasuku naru (kekka to site hajaku jomeru) no de wa nai darô ka. Sore ni mo kakawarazu watasi ga Hebon-siki jori Sin-Nihon-siki o toru no wa sore ga Nihongo no onin-taikei ni gačči site iru tame, Nihongo no hanasi-te tači ni totte manabi jasuku, mata kaki-ajamari nikui (sunawači ittan̄ seisjohô o manabi oeta mono ni totte sono seisjohô kara ičudaču si nikui) mono to natte iru kara de aru.

³ č, j nado no zibo no sentei wa Hattori no mono to wa kotonaru. Sikasi sore wa mondai de wa nai. Hattori no hôsiki wa rōmazi ni kagirazu, hoka no taňon̄-mozi taikei ni mo tekijō dekiru kara de aru.

⁴ フ・ジ, ヴ・ズ no siň dʒ, dz wa hasačuon̄ de aru keredo boin̄ ni hasamareru to sorezore masačuon̄ ʒ, z to naru. Rei: *ziku* [dʒiku], *zuru* [džuru]; *kazi* [kazi], *kazu* [kazu].

⁵ Watasi (1954-nen umare) wa rōmazi de no jomikaki o manaňda sedai ni zokusuru.

Redundancy to juu ten de wa Siñ-Nihon-siki ga Hebon-siki ni čuide iru. Činami ni watasi ga, [tʃ] ja [ts] o onka (*phonetic value*) to suru zibo, č, ni zjôhô-rjô ga zero no zizjôhu (*diacritic*) o čukete iru no wa mozi no katači no ue ni *redundancy* o zičugen suru tame de aru. Jôsuruni jokei na mono o čukete medaču jô ni sita made no koto de aru. Mata iwajuru haneru-on n o na-gjô no siin no n to wa beču no zibo n de simesite iru no mo, sore de n to wa beču no onso o simesu tame de aru koto wa juu made mo nai ga,⁶ sono hoka ni jahari *redundancy* o takame tai to juu nerai ga aru kara de aru.

2 Sa-gjô to na-gjô no siin

Ta-gjô no siin ni čuite noberu ni sakidači, kore to čjôon-ten⁷ ga niteiru sa-gjô to na-gjô no siin o siraberu koto ni suru.

サ	シ	ス	セ	ソ	シャ	シュ	シヨ
$s_a a_s$	$s_i i_s$	$s_u u_s$	$s_e e_s$	$s_o o_s$	$s_{\ddot{a}} \ddot{a}_s$	$s_{\ddot{u}} \ddot{u}_s$	$s_{\ddot{o}} \ddot{o}_s$

to

ナ	ニ	ヌ	ネ	ノ	ニヤ	ニユ	ニヨ
$n_a a_n$	$n_i i_n$	$n_u u_n$	$n_e e_n$	$n_o o_n$	$n_{\ddot{a}} \ddot{a}_n$	$n_{\ddot{u}} \ddot{u}_n$	$n_{\ddot{o}} \ddot{o}_n$

to o hikaku suru to, boin no a_s to a_n no neiro ga joku nite iru to kañzirareru. Sore to tomoni sukkari onazi to juu wake de wa nai koto ni kizuku. Tatoeba a_n wa karui biin no hibiki o obite iru ga, a_s ni wa sono jô na tokučjô wa mitomerarenai. Ika i_s to i_n , u_s to u_n nado no čigai mo a_s to a_n no čigai to heikô-teki de aru.

Kono ziziču kara čugi no jô na koto ga ieru. a_s to a_n wa sorezore s_a to n_a no usiro to juu kotonatta on-kañkjô ni ai-oginau jô ni bunpu site iru (a_s to a_n wa sôhobunpu — *complementary distribution* — o nasite iru). a_s to a_n no neiro no čigai wa sorezore ga sorezore no on-kañkjô ni dôka (*assimilate*) sita tame ni umareta mono to minasu koto ga dekiru. Čumari a_s to a_n wa onazi onso a no zičugen-kei de aru. i_s , i_n ika ni čuite mo dôjô no koto ga ieru.

Izjô hutaču no keireču no boin ga dočira mo sorezore

$a, i, u, e, o, \ddot{a}, \ddot{u}, \ddot{o}$

⁶Haneru-on to na-gjô no siin wa beču no onso de aru.

⁷Čôon-ten to wa sita (zeču) ga uwaago ni sessjoku site iru ka arui wa mottomo sekkin site iru tokoro.

to juu boin-oṇso no zičugen-kei de aru koto o kakuniṇ sita.

Čugi ni siiṇ ni me o teṇzite mi jō.

s_a, s_i, s_u, s_e, s_o, s_ä, s_ü, s_ö

wa tagai ni joku nite iru. Mata,

n_a, n_i, n_u, n_e, n_o, n_ä, n_ü, n_ö

mo tagai ni joku nite iru. Keredo dočira no keireču no siiṇ mo tagai ni kaṇzen ni onazi de wa nai. Iroiro na teido de kotonatte iru. Daga, sono kotonari-kata wa hutaču no keireču no aida de heikō-teki de aru. Tatoeba, *s_e* to *n_e* wa *s_a* to *n_a* to kuraberu to kōgai-ka (*palatalize*) site iru ga, *s_i* to *n_i* no kōgai-ka hodo hanahadasiku wa nai, nado. Korera no kotonari-kata wa usiro ni čuzuku boin-oṇso

a, i, u, e, o, ä, ü, ö

no eikjō ni joru mono to kaṇgaerareru. Čumari, *s_a* ika no siiṇ ojobi *n_a* ika no siiṇ ga sorezore tagai ni kotonatte iru no wa korera no boin-oṇso no mae ni ai-oginau jō ni bunpu (sôho-bunpu) site, kaču, sorezore no oṇ-kaṇkjō ni dôka site iru tame to juu koto ga dekiru. Sitagatte,

s_a, s_i, s_u, s_e, s_o, s_ä, s_ü, s_ö

to

n_a, n_i, n_u, n_e, n_o, n_ä, n_ü, n_ö

wa sorezore onazi hitoču no oṇso *s* to *n* no zičugen-kei de aru to juu koto ga dekiru.

Izjō no koto kara *sa-gjō* to *na-gjō* no haku wa čugi no jō ni simesareru koto ga tasikamerareta.

sa, si, su, se, so, s_ä, s_ü, s_ö

na, ni, nu, ne, no, n_ä, n_ü, n_ö

3 *Ta-gjō no siiṇ*

Ta-gjō wa dô de arô ka? *Ta-gjō* mo mata *sa-gjō* to *na-gjō* ni naratte čugi no jō ni simesu koto ga dekiru.

タ チ ツ テ ト チャ チュ チヨ
 $t_a a_t \quad t_i i_t \quad t_u u_t \quad t_e e_t \quad t_o o_t \quad t_{\ddot{a}} \ddot{a}_t \quad t_{\ddot{u}} \ddot{u}_t \quad t_{\ddot{o}} \ddot{o}_t$

Saki to onazi tečuzuki ni jotte

$a_t, i_t, u_t, e_t, o_t, \ddot{a}_t, \ddot{u}_t, \ddot{o}_t$

wa boin-onso no keireču $a, i, u, e, o, \ddot{a}, \ddot{u}, \ddot{o}$ no zičugen-kei de aru
to juu koto ga dekiru.

$$a \ i \ u \ e \ o \ \ddot{a} \ \ddot{u} \ \ddot{o} \leftrightarrow \begin{cases} a_s & i_s & u_s & e_s & o_s & \ddot{a}_s & \ddot{u}_s & \ddot{o}_s \\ a_n & i_n & u_n & e_n & o_n & \ddot{a}_n & \ddot{u}_n & \ddot{o}_n \\ a_t & i_t & u_t & e_t & o_t & \ddot{a}_t & \ddot{u}_t & \ddot{o}_t \end{cases}$$

Čugi ni siin o keňtô sijô.

$t_a, t_i, t_u, t_e, t_o, t_{\ddot{a}}, t_{\ddot{u}}, t_{\ddot{o}}$

Korera no siin ga sôho-bunpu o nasite iru koto wa sorezore ga kotonaru boin no mae ni arawarete iru no da kara juu made mo nai koto de aru. Mata čjôon-teň no kotonari-kata ga s_a ika no siin ojobi n_a ika no siin no sore to heikô-teki de aru. Kono heikô-teki na kotonari-kata wa sorezore no kaňkjô ni dôka sita tame to minaseru.

Sikasi čjôon-hô (*manner of articulation*) no kotonari-kata wa *sa-gjô, na-gjô* no siin no sore to heikô-teki de wa nai. Sunawači

t_a, t_e, t_o

wa heisa-on de aru noni

$t_i, t_u, t_{\ddot{a}}, t_{\ddot{u}}, t_{\ddot{o}}$

wa hasaču-on de aru. Tokoroga *sa-gjô* to *na-gjô* no siin wa sorezore dono kaňkjô de mo ikkan site onazi čjôon-hô ga torarete iru. *Sa-gjô* no siin de wa kučimuro ni sebame ga keisei sarete iru. *Na-gjô* no siin de wa kučimuro ni heisa ga keisei sarete, kaču, naňkôgai ga sagatte iru. Sore wa ikkan site mirareru tokučjô de aru. Ippô t_a, t_e, t_o de wa kučimuro ni heisa ga keisei sare, sono kaihô ni tomonatte jowai kirjû (*air stream*) no hôsjuču ga ari, sono ato boin e to učutte juku. Tokoroga $t_i, t_u, t_{\ddot{a}}, t_{\ddot{u}}, t_{\ddot{o}}$ de wa heisa ga tokareta ato ni onazi čjôon-teň de sebame ga izi sareru mizikai ma ga atte, hagesiku midareta kirû ga umare, kore ga hakkiri to sita sôon (*noise*) to site kikoe, čuide boin ni učutte juku.

Ta-gjō no siin no hutairo no čjōon-hô wa, naruhodo ai-oginau či-gai de wa aru ga, kañkjō-dôka ni joru mono to minasenai. Wareware wa $t_i, t_u, t_{ä}, t_{ü}, t_{ö}$ no čjōon-ten o sono mama ni site oite, čjōon-hô o subete hasaču-on kara heisa-on ni kirikae (ima kari ni sono siin o τ de simesu to),

$$\tau_i i_\tau, \tau_u u_\tau, \tau_{ä} ä_\tau, \tau_{ü} ü_\tau, \tau_{ö} ö_\tau$$

to hačuon suru koto ga tajasuku dekiru. Sorera wa

$$ti, tu, t^j_a, t^j_u, t^j_o$$

no jô na haku to naru de arô. Sitagatte $t_i, t_u, t_{ä}, t_{ü}, t_{ö}$ o heisa-on t_a, t_e, t_o no kotonatta zičugenkei (*variant*) to minasu koto wa dekinai. t_a, t_e, t_o no rui to $t_i, t_u, t_{ä}, t_{ü}, t_{ö}$ no rui to o onazi onso no zičugen-kei to site matomeru wake ni wa ikanai no de aru.⁸

t_a, t_e, t_o no tagai no kotonari-kata wa s_a, s_e, s_o aruiwa n_a, n_e, n_o no tagai no kotonari-kata to heikô-teki de aru. Sore wa boin a, e, o no mae ni tatte, sono kañkjō ni dôka site iru kara de aru. Sitagatte, t_a, t_e, t_o wa hitoču no onso t no zičugen-kei de aru to ieru.

$t_i, t_u, t_{ä}, t_{ü}, t_{ö}$ no tagai no kotonari-kata wa $s_i, s_u, s_{ä}, s_{ü}, s_{ö}$ aruiwa $n_i, n_u, n_{ä}, n_{ü}, n_{ö}$ no tagai no kotonari-kata to heikô-teki de aru. Sore wa boin i, u, ä, ü, ö no mae to juu kañkjō ni sorezore ga dôka site iru kara de aru. Sitagatte, $t_i, t_u, t_{ä}, t_{ü}, t_{ö}$ wa t to wa beču no onso č no zičugen-kei de aru to ieru.

$$t \leftrightarrow t_a t_e t_o$$

$$\check{c} \leftrightarrow t_i t_u t_{ä} t_{ü} t_{ö}$$

4 *Ta-gjō* no hutaču no siin onso o kaki-wakeru

Ta-gjō no siin onso ga hutairo aru koto ga kakuniň dekita. Nihongo o rōmazi de kaku tame no seisjohô ni atte mo korera o kakiwakeru beki de arô. Nazenara on no taikei ni gačci sita mozi no taikei wa sore o močiiru hitobito ni totte mottomo sizeň na čuzuri-kata to naru hazu de aru kara da.

⁸Onso o nintei suru tame no kono tezjun o Hattori wa “kañkjō-dôka no sagjô gensoku” to nazukete iru. Kono hoka “Taikei-teki kinsei-teki bunpu no sagjô gensoku”, “Tanzjun kaču kinsei-teki kôzô no sagjô gensoku”, “Keizai no sagjô gensoku” ga aru ga, korera wa onso o nintei suru sagjô o susumeru ue no mitôsi de atte, saigo-teki kettei-ken wa kañkjō-dôka no sagjô gensoku ni aru to suru [5, p.319].

Kurikaesi ni naru ga, *t_a*, *t_e*, *t_o* to *t_i*, *t_u*, *t_ā*, *t_ü*, *t_ō* wa sorezore beču no oñso no zičugen-kei de aru kara beču no zibo o ategau no ga tadasii jarikata de aru.

t_a, *t_e*, *t_o* ni wa *t* ga husawasii de arô.

t_i, *t_u*, *t_ā*, *t_ü*, *t_ō* ni taisite wa *c*, *ɛ*, *ç* aruiwa kono ronbuñ de saijôsarete iru č nado iroiro kôho ga aru.⁹

ta-gjô wa čugi no jô ni 2-gjô ni wakareru koto ni naru.

ta	te	to
či	ču	čā
		čü
		čō

Koko made močiite kita ā, ū, ö no kigô o kore kara wa *ja*, *ju*, *jo* de simesu koto ni suru.¹⁰

ta	□	□	te	to	□	□	□
či	ču	□	□	čja	čju	čjo	

Kono 2-gjô ni wa čuzuri no ataerarete inai haku ga jaču aru. Sorera wa haku no taikei no “akima” [5, p. 144,151] to jobareru. Kore ni čuite wa čugi no §5 de hureru koto ni suru.

5 Hoka no gengo no eikjô de umare ta atarasii haku o dô kaki-arawasu ka?

Koko 140 neñ hodo no aida ni Eigo nado no Jôroppa-kei no gengo kara tairjô no tañgo ga junjû sare, genzai mo nao sono ikioi wa otoroete inai. Sono tame zjûrai wa nakatta atarasii haku (gairaino) ga ikuču mo umareta. Wareware no mezasu seisjohô wa sorera ni taisjo dekinakute wa naranai. *Ta-gjô* ni kakawari no hukai sono jô na haku to site wa čugi no jô na mono ga aru.

チエ	ツア	ツエ	ツオ	ティ	ディ	トウ	ドウ	テュ	デュ	ジエ
tʃe	tsa	tse	tso	ti	di	tu	du	tʃu	dʒu	dʒe

Korera no haku wa wakai sedai ga hanasu Nihongo ni hobo teičjaku site iru. Nao, hôgen ni jotte wa, tatoeba *otoččan* no ツア [tsa] nado

⁹ *c*, *ɛ* wa katači kara miru to *a*, *e*, *o* to onazi rui ni nari medatanai. *ç* no „ž“ wa §5 mačubi de noberu jô ni [si, zi, tsj] o arawasu tame no *diacritic* to site totte okitai. Sore de č o eranda ga, mozi no katači no señtei wa kono ronbuñ no têma de wa nai.

¹⁰ *j* wa IPA (Kokusai Onpjô Zibo) de [i] ni čikai hanboñ to site močiirarete iru. Ippô y wa kučibiru no marume o tomonau maezita-sema-boiñ ni aterarete iru.

ga Jōroppa-kei no gengo no eikjō o ukeru mae kara sonzai site ita jō da.

Korera no haku ni taisite, Kunrei-siki o sizi suru hitobito kara čugi no jō na teian [1, p. 13] ga nasarete iru.¹¹

チエ	ツア	ツエ	ツオ	ティ	ディ	トウ	ドウ	テュ	デュ	ジエ
tʃe	tsa	tse	tso	ti	di	tu	du	tju	dju	dʒe
tye	twa	twe	two	t'i	d'i	t'u	d'u	t'yu	d'yu	zye

Kono jō na teian ga dono jō na hugōri o maneite iru ka wa sugu ato de noberu. Sore to wa beču ni kono aŋ no ôkina ketten̄ wa čuzuri no taikei (haku no taikei de wa nai) ga sita no hjō ni simesarete iru jō ni kinsei (*symmetry*) ga torete inai to juu koto de aru. Sono tame manabi nikui taikei to natte iru.

ta	tʃi	tsu	te	to	tʃa	tʃu	tʃe	tʃo
ta	ti	tu	te	to	tʃa	tʃu	tʃe	tʃo
da			de	do				
da			de	do				
	ti	tu				tju		
	t'i	t'u				t'yu		
	di	du				dju		
	d'i	d'u				d'yu		
tsa			tse	tso				
twa			twe	two				
dza	dʒi	dzu	dze	dzo	dʒa	dʒu	dʒe	dʒo
za	zi	zu	ze	zo	zya	zyu	zye	zyo

Hjō ni aru tōri, kunrei-siki de wa [tʃi], [tsu], [tʃu] ni ti, tu, tʃu o atete iru tame [ti], [tu], [tju] ni taisite t'i, t'u, t'yu o ate, [di], [du], [dju] ni taisite wa kore to heikō-teki ni d'i, d'u, d'yu o ateru. “ ’ ” wa boin̄ no eikjō ga sugu mae no siin̄ ni ojobu no o tomeru mono to sečumei sarete iru.¹² di, du, dyu to juu čuzuri wa motomerarete inai. Mosi kari ni kono čuzuri o jurusu to, sorezore ti [tʃi], tu [tsu], tʃu [tʃu] no dakuon̄ [dʒi], [dzu], [dʒu] o simesu jō ni natta de arō ga, sore wa zi, zu, zyu ga sudeni simesu koto ni natte iru. Onazi haku ni hutaču no čuzuri o narabi-tateru wake ni wa ikanai no de (kono

¹¹Nao, naikaku kunrei de korera no čuzuri ga sitei sarete iru wake de wa nai [2, p. 971]

¹²Rōmazi: Rōmazi no kakikata de wa “/t/, /d/ ga sore ni čuzuku /i/, /u/, /yu/ no sita (zeču — KIRIKAE) no katači ni hikizurarezu ni sono mama hačuon̄ sareru” to sečumei sarete iru. [1, p. 14]

teñ de wa Kunrei-siki wa mačigatte inai), *di, du, dyu* to juu čuzuri wa hu-hičujō to nari, kekkjoku hōmurareta no de aru. *di, du, dyu* no čuzuri ga čukaenai jō ni mizukara no te-asi o sibatte simatta to itte mo jokarō. Sikasi čukawanai to kimeta to site mo kañzen ni hōmurisaru koto wa hukanô de aru. Sono rijū wa ato de noberu.

twa, twe, two wa kana-hjōki ツア, ツエ, ツオ o nazotta ni suginai.

ツア [tsa] → tua → twa
 ツエ [tse] → tue → twe
 ツオ [tso] → tuo → two

Koko de kučibiruoñ-ka (*labialization*) o añzi suru *w* o čukau no wa hutekiseču de aru. *tw* o [ts] to musubičukeru no wa čokkan̄ ni ičizirusiku hañsuru. Korera no čuzuri wa musiro [t^wa], [t^we], [t^wo] o simesu tame ni totte oku beki de aru.

twa [t^wa] *twe* [t^we] *two* [t^wo]

Kučibiruoñ-ka o simesu *w* wa mata *genkwan̄* [geŋk^wan̄] nado no iwajuru gōjōon¹³ o moču hōgen̄ no tame ni totte oku beki de aru. Kana no čuzuri no nazori da to suru teñ de wa onazi da ga, hasačuon̄ no haku *twa* nado no čuzuri no hassei ni čuite no Hattori no sečumei wa ue de kokoromita sečumei to kotonatte iru. Hattori wa

チ : チヤ = ツ : ツア
 tʃi : tʃa = tsu : tsa
 ti : tya = tu : twa

to juu suiron̄ kara kañgae-dasareta mono to site iru [5, p. 213].

Sin-Nihon̄-siki de wa čugi no jō ni čuzuru.

チエ	ツア	ツエ	ツオ	ティ	ディ	トウ	ドウ	テュ	デュ	ジエ
tʃe	tsa	tse	tso	ti	di	tu	du	t ^j u	d ^j u	dʒe
čje	ča	če	čo	ti	di	tu	du	tju	dju	zje

Korera no čuzuri wa *ta-gjō* no hutaču no siñ opso o kakiwaketa koto kara zidōteki ni mičibikareru hičuzeñ-teki kičjaku de aru. Korera no atarasii haku wa zjûrai no haku no taikei ni atta “akima” o umeru mono de aru. Čugi no jō na haku to čuzuri no taikei ga seiriču site iru.

¹³合拗音.

ta	ti	tu	te	to	t ^j u			
ta	ti	tu	te	to	tju			
da	di	du	de	do	d ^j u			
da	di	du	de	do	dju			
tsa	tʃi	tsu	tse	tso	tʃa	tʃu	tʃe	tʃo
ča	či	ču	če	čo	čja	čju	čje	čjo
dza	dʒi	dzu	dze	dzo	dʒa	dʒu	dʒe	dʒo
za	zi	zu	ze	zo	zja	zju	zje	zjo

Kuñrei-siki o osu hitobito no taikei to kurabe, haruka ni kiñsei no toreta čuzuri no taikei to natte iru. Mata sore wa haku no taikei ni mo gačči site iru. Sono tame kiwamete manabi jasuku, mata čjokkañ ni mo uttaeru. Ôku no hito wa ta-gjô no hutaču no siñ onso no kakiwake o sitte sae ireba, tokuni osierarenakute mo korera no čuzuri no jomi ga wakaru no de wa nai ka (Kuñrei-siki o sizi suru hitobito no añ de wa sô wa ikanai). Sore dokoro ka jomi o kiita dake de čuzuri ga tadasiku mičibiki-daseru no de wa nai ka. Kono hjô wa atarasii haku no dônjû ni ôziru dañrjoku-sei ga Siñ-Nihonñ-siki ni aru koto o hakkiri simesite iru. Hjô ni wa mučču no akima ga aru ga, kore ni čuite mo ôku no hito wa tokuni osierarenakute mo ičči site sorera o umeru koto ga dekiru no de wa nai darô ka. Neñ no tame ni simesu to,

t^ja t^je t^jo d^ja d^je d^jo
tja tje tjo dja dje djo

to čuzuru hazu de aru. Gairai-on no haku ni sinajaka ni taiô dekiru to juu teñ de Siñ-Nihonñ-siki wa Kuñrei-siki ni kurabete utagai mo naku sugurete iru.

Kono hoka ni, jahari ta-gjô no haku to jukari no hukai ツイ [tsi] o dô kaku beki ka kañgaete mijô. Ue no hjô o mireba wakaru jô ni ツイ [tsi] to juu haku no tame no akima wa nai. チ či [tʃi] ga husaide iru. スイ [si] to ズイ(ヅイ) [zi] no tame no akima mo nai. Sorezore シ si [ʃi] to ジ(ヂ) zi [dʒi] ga husaide iru. Sono tame korera no haku wa, ue de nobeta akima o umeru haku to kuraberu to Nihongo ni teičaku sinikui haku de aru [5, pp. 151-152]. Korera no haku ga Nihonñgo ni hairikomi nikui rijû o kono jô ni akiraka ni site kureta koto o wareware wa Hattori ni kañsyä sinakereba naranai. ツイ [tsi] to juu haku ni taisite Kuñrei-siki o sizi suru hitobito ga dono jô na teian o site iru ka sirabe ga čuite inai ga, mosi kana no čuzuri o nazoru to juu jarikata de čuzuru no nara twi to naru de arô.

ツイ [tsi] → tui → twi

Hattori wa, twi ga

ア : イ = ツア : ツイ
a : i = tsa : tsi
a : i = twa : twi

to juu suiron kara kaŋgae-dasareta to site iru [5, p. 213].

ツイ[tsi] wa mata テイ[ti] to onazi čuzuri no t'i to ajamatte čuzurareru koto ga okori eru. ヲ[tsu] o tu to čuzuru no da kara [tsi] wa ti to čuzuritaku naru ga,

tsu : tsi = tu : X
X = ti

sikasi, ti wa [tʃi] de arukara, [tsi] wa t'i to kakeru no de wa nai ka, to juu utagai ga umare eru kara de aru. “'” ga boin no eikyô o tomeru mono de aru no da kara.

Tokorode ツイ[tsi] no dakuon ヴィ(ズイ)[dzi] wa dono jô ni čuzuru no ga ii darô ka? ツイ to onaziku ヴィ(ズイ) kara zwi o hippatte kuru no de arô ka?

ヴィ [dzi] → zui → zwi

Soretomo boin kara no eikjô o tomeru “'” o čukatte z'i to suru no de arô ka?

zi [dʒi] → z'i [dzi]

Kuŋrei-siki no taikei kara sureba izure ni mo soŋzai suru keŋri ga aru. Soredokoro ka dwi to juu čuzuri sae mo keŋri o sjučjô si kanenai.

Onazi koto wa スイ [si] ni čuite mo atehamaru. swi to subeki ka,

スイ [si] → sui → swi

aruiwa s'i to subeki ka?

si [ʃi] → s'i [si]

Kono jô ni onazi haku ni taisite hutaču no čuzuri ga narabitači eru no wa sore o jurusu taikei ni kekkaŋ ga aru kara de aru.

シ	チ	ジ・ヂ	ティ	ディ	ツイ	ズイ・ヴィ	スイ
ʃi	tʃi	dʒi	ti	di	tsi	dzi	si
si	ti	zi	t'i	d'	t'i~twi	z'i~zwi	s'i~swi

Hattori wa *sa-gjō* no シ *si* [ʃi] to kubeču suru tame ni スイ [si] o ši to čuzuru jō teian site iru [5, p. 212]. Kono dakuoň ズイ(ツイ) [dzi] wa tōzen źi to naru. ツイ [tsi] wa korera to heikō-teki ni či to kaku hoka nai. Hitoču kimereba nokori hutaču wa zidōteki ni kimaru. Saki ni nobeta jō ni korera no haku no simeru beki akima wa nai. Kono atarasii haku no tame ni Hattori wa atarasii zibo o čukuru hičujō ga atta. ši, źi, či wa haku no taikei no “sukima” [5, p152] ni sinobikoňda haku de aru.

シ	チ	ジ・ヂ	ティ	ディ	ツイ	ズイ・ツイ	スイ
ſi	tſi	dſi	ti	di	tsi	dzi	ſi
<i>si</i>	<i>či</i>	<i>zi</i>	<i>ti</i>	<i>di</i>	<i>či</i>	<i>źi</i>	<i>ši</i>

6 Kunrei-siki no hatan to joču-gana monðai no saisjū-teki kaikeču

Kunrei-siki no kekkaň wa gairaión nado no haku ni umaku taiô dekinai koto ni aru dake de wa nai. Čugi no taŋgo o kangaete mijō: *waruzie*, *kozučumi*, *čikazika*, *čunezune*, *kakezjawan*. Kunrei-siki de kono jō na taŋgo o čuzurô to suru to hômutta hazu no *di*, *du*, *dy*-ga hukkaču suru kanôsei ga aru. Kaki-te tači ni čugi no jō na nisjatakuiču no majoi ga umareru kara de aru.¹⁴

<i>tie</i> { <i>waruzie</i>	<i>tutumi</i> { <i>kozutumi</i>	<i>tikai</i> { <i>tikazika</i>
<i>warudie</i>	<i>kodutumi</i>	<i>tikadika</i>
<i>tune</i> { <i>tunezune</i>	<i>tyawan</i> { <i>kakezyawan</i>	
<i>tunedune</i>	<i>kakedyawan</i>	

Nazenara, ue no jō na keitai-roň-teki kôtai ni deau to, kaki-te tači wa

t → *z* / _ *i, u, ya, yu, yo*

sunawači *i, u, ya, yu, yo* no mae de *t* o *z* ni kakikaeru to juu kisoku o sitte ite mo,

ta → *inada*, *teru* → *hideri*, *to* → *amado*, *takai* → *takadaka*

¹⁴Hebon-siki wa či → zi no kôtai ni kansite wa monðai ga okoranai. *chie* → *warujie* to hito-tóri ni sadamaru. Sikasi ču → zu no kôtai de wa majoi o umu.

<i>tsutsumi</i> { <i>kozutsumi</i>
<i>kodzutsumi</i>

nado ni mirareru jō na

$$t \rightarrow d$$

no kakikae ni hikizurarete, kaču,

saku → *osozaki no sakura*

ni mirareru

$$s \rightarrow z$$

to juu kakikae no “keñsei” [5, p. 211] o ukete (*s ga z ni kakikaerareru koto ni cjūi ga itte, t o z ni kakikaeru koto ga jokusei sarete*), sara ni, čuzuri no taikei ni *di, du, dj-* ga simeru beki akima ga aru tame, *di, du, dj-* to juu čuzuri ga kāntan ni hukkaču suru kara de aru. Hattori wa kore o “taikei ga kowareru” [5, p. 211] to hjōsite iru.

Mata,

$$yonde wa dame \rightarrow \begin{cases} yonzya dame \\ yondya dame \end{cases}$$

ni mirareru majoi mo umareru de arō. Naze nara,

kaite wa dame → *kaitya dame*

to juu tehon ga aru kara,

$$t : ty = d : \mathcal{X}$$

$$\mathcal{X} = dy$$

to juu ruisui (*analogy*) ga okiru kara de aru [5, p. 211].

Kono jō na koto ga naze okoru no ka to ieba, 50-on-zu ni sitagatte haku no čuzuri o kimeta kara de aru.

ta, ti, tu, te, to, tya, tyu, tyo

wa

<i>ta</i>	<i>te</i>	<i>to</i>		
<i>či</i>	<i>ču</i>	<i>čja</i>	<i>čju</i>	<i>čjo</i>

aruiwa

<i>ta</i>	<i>ti</i>	<i>tu</i>	<i>te</i>	<i>to</i>	<i>tja</i>	<i>tju</i>	<i>tjo</i>
<i>ča</i>	<i>či</i>	<i>ču</i>	<i>če</i>	<i>čo</i>	<i>čja</i>	<i>čju</i>	<i>čjo</i>

¹⁵

no 2-gjō ni wakenakereba naranai *ta-gjō* o, 50-on-zu no tōri 1-gjō no mama ni site oite, kikai-teki ni sono haku o čuzutta mono ni hokanaranai.

Sin-Nihon-siki ni sitagau nara ue de nobeta majoi wa subete hussjoku sareru. č ni wa z igai ni kōtai suru aite ga inai kara de aru.

$\check{c} \rightarrow z$

$\check{c}ie \rightarrow waruzie$, $\check{c}učumi \rightarrow kozučumi$, $\check{c}ika(i) \rightarrow čikazika$
 $\check{c}une \rightarrow čunezune$, $\check{c}jawan̄ \rightarrow kakezjawan̄$

Mata Sin-Nihon-siki de wa *jondja dame* to kaki-ajamaru koto wa nai. Naze nara, *dja* ga [d̪a] o simesite [d̪a] o simesanai kara de aru. Sarani mata,

kaite wa dame → *kaičja dame*

to juu tehon̄ ga aru kara

$t : \check{c}j = d : \mathcal{X}$

$\mathcal{X} = zj$

to juu ruisui ga okoru koto to nari,

joṇde wa dame → *jonzja dame*

to čuzuru hoka nai kara de aru.

Kuṇrei-siki wa kana to juu kodai ni čukurareta onseču-mozi no kubiki kara kanzen̄ ni tokarete wa inakatta no de aru. Nihon̄go no on̄ ni čjūziču na no de wa naku, 50-on-zu ni čjūziču datta to ieru.

Sin-Nihon-siki ni wa kisoku o tatete, okori uru seisjohō kara ičudaču sita čuzuri o osaekomu to juu koto ga nai. Majoi no ne o tatte iru kara de aru. Kō site iwajuru jočugana mondai¹⁵ wa Sin-Nihon-siki čuzuri-kata ni oite hazimete, kanzen̄ ni kaikeču sareta no de aru.

¹⁵Nen̄ no tame kono 2-gjō no jomi o simesu.

ta	ti	tu	te	to	t̄ja	t̄ju	t̄jo
tsa	t̄si	tsu	tse	tso	t̄sa	t̄su	t̄fo

¹⁶ž to ڏ, ڙ to ڻ no kakiwake ni kanṣite okoru mondai.

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